

# NIGERIAN JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT (NJAFE). GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

## ***Types of contributions:***

The Nigeria Journal of Agriculture, Food and Environment (NJAFE), is an interdisciplinary agricultural journal, a publication of Faculty of Agriculture, University of Uyo, Uyo, Nigeria. The basic purpose is to publish original research articles, review articles, technical notes, book reviews, case reports and theoretical papers may be accepted for publication.

*Original Research Papers* should report the results of original research. The material should not have been previously published elsewhere, except in preliminary form.

A *Technical note* is a concise, but complete, description of a limited investigation, which will not be included in a later paper. Technical notes should be completely documented, both by reference to the literature and description of experimental procedures employed, as a regular paper.

*Book Reviews* will be included in the journal on a range of relevant books which are very current. Book reviews will be solicited.

*Case Reports* should document a case or series of cases that are of special interest because of an unusual presentation, treatment, and/or diagnostic tool. Discussion should cite sufficient literature to show that the reports are truly unique. They should be as completely documented, both by reference to the literature and description of any experimental procedures employed, as a regular paper.

## ***Submission of manuscripts:***

All articles submitted to the journal must comply with these instructions. Failure to do so will result in return of the manuscript and possible delay in publication.

Manuscripts should be written so that they are understandable to the professional reader who is not a specialist in the particular field. Where contributions are judged as acceptable for publication on the basis of scientific content, the Editorial Board reserves the right to modify typescripts to eliminate ambiguity and repetition and improve communication between author and reader. If extensive alterations are required, the manuscript will be returned to the author for revision.

Papers for consideration should be submitted in triplicate to: The Editor, c/o Dean's Office, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Uyo, Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria.

Softcopies should be sent to email address to the Journal's email editor.njafe@gmail.com or Editor – Prof. Nyaudoh U. Ndaeyo (dr\_nundaeyo@yahoo.com); or Assistant Editor 1 – J. C. Obi (PhD): obijbc@yahoo.com and obijbc@gmail.com

## ***Preparation of Manuscript:***

Manuscripts should be written in English. Submission should be typed double-spaced, on one side of A4 paper. The top, bottom and side margins should be 30 mm or. Laser near-letter quality print is essential, and font size 12 of Times New Roman should be used. All pages should be numbered consecutively in the top right-hand corner, beginning with the title page. All measurements must be given in SI units. Abbreviations should be used sparingly and only where they ease the reader's task by reducing repetition of long, technical terms. Initially use the word in full, followed by the abbreviation in parentheses. Thereafter use the abbreviation.

## ***Corrected manuscripts:***

All edited/reviewed manuscripts must be corrected by the authors(s) and sent back to the Editor within 3 weeks of receipt. In a covering letter, please state clearly and sequentially (one after the other, using the numbering used by the referee(s) how you have addressed the issues raised by the referee(s). You are free to disagree with the referee. In such a case state convincing reasons to support your stance.

## ***Parts of the manuscript:***

Manuscripts generally should be organized in the following order:

- i) **Title page**, should contain a) title of the paper should be short, informative, clear, descriptive and contain the major key words, b) the full names of the authors and c) the addresses of the institutions at which the work was carried out together with d) the full postal and E-mail address, and telephone numbers, of the author to whom correspondence about the manuscript, proofs and requests for offprint should be sent.
- ii) **Abstract and key words**, Articles must have structured abstract that states in 200 words or fewer the purpose, basic procedures, main findings and principal conclusions of the study. It should be clear, descriptive and state briefly and specifically what the paper reports, point out new information and indicate the relevance of the work. The abstract could be divided with the headings: Aim, Materials and Methods, Results, Conclusions. The abstract should not contain abbreviations or references. The abstract should be able to stand as an independent entity.
- iii) **Text**, Authors should use subheadings to divide the sections of their manuscript: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion or (Results and Discussion), Acknowledgement, References. . Social science based articles may include ‘Theoretical framework’ as a heading just before the methods section.
 

**Introduction**, The Introduction should be focused and should be limited to the scope, purpose and rationale of the study. Restrict the literature review and other background information to that needed in defining the problem or setting the work in perspective. Literature review should form a separate paragraph(s) under the Introduction section, there should be no heading or subheading captioned “Literature Review”.

**Materials and Methods**, Limit information on Methods to what is needed in judging whether the findings are valid.. These should include materials studied, description of areas, methods, techniques, description of experimental materials/units, climate in field studies and statistical analysis.

**Acknowledgements**, The source of financial grants and other funding should be acknowledged, and those who contributed substantially to the scientific and technical aspects of the work.

**Tables**, Insert each Table in text on the top of the page, or one or more Tables could be placed on a page provided the bottom margin is not less than 1 inch. Number all Tables consecutively with Arabic numerals and refer to them in text sequentially. Each Table must have a caption on top of the Table such captions must be succinct and self explanatory. As much as possible Tables should be self explanatory. Footnotes to tables should be in italics. Tables should not have vertical lines. The “headers” and the “footers” should be the only horizontal lines. The “headers” and the “footer” should be the only horizontal lines. Avoid splitting one Table into 2 pages.

**Figures**, All maps, drawings, graphs, photographs etc are figures. (Do not use the term plate to refer to photographs). All figures (abbreviated E.g) must be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals and must be referred to in text sequentially. Insert Fig inside text, or place one or more Fig. on one page if they (it) will fill the whole page. Each Fig. must have a self explanatory caption at its bottom. Line drawings must be made with black with or computer generated in black and printed with a laser printer using the highest resolution available.

**References**,

  - i) All publications cited together in the text should be presented in a list of references following the text of the manuscript.
  - ii) In the text refer to the authors’ name (without initial) and year of publication.
  - iii) If reference is made in the text to a publication written by more than two authors, the name of the first author should be used followed by “et al.” This

- indication, however, should never be used in the list of references. In this list, names of the first author and all co-authors should be detailed.
- iv) Arrange your references in alphabetical order according to surname of the authors. References with the same authors are listed in the following order.
  - v) Papers with one author only are listed first in reverse chronological order i.e. beginning with the earliest papers.
  - vi) Papers with two authors (dual authorship) would follow and are listed in alphabetical order by the last name of the second author.
  - vii) Papers with 3 or more authors appear after the dual authored papers and are arranged chronologically.
  - viii) Journal names where articles are cited should be written out in full in reference and in full.

Reference citations should be done as follows with all *Journal names given in full and in Italics*.

### **JOURNAL ARTICLE**

Umoh, B. I. and Halilu, S. A. D. 1992. Effect of concentrate supplementation to browsing on the performance of growing rams in a semi-arid environment. *Small Ruminant Research*, 9: 173-180.

Ekanem, E. O., Umoh, B. I., Solomon, I. P. and Udofa, M. J. 1995. Effect of storage condition, treatment and duration in a warm – wet environment as compared with Refrigeration on some shell egg quality traits. *Journal of Agricultural Technology*. 3(2): 47-55.

### **Proceedings**

Etim, K and Ekanem S. 1993. Food for all. Proceedings of the World Food Congress. University of Lagos. 365p

### **Book in Series**

Okon, S. E. Freshwater Fishes of Canada Bulletin of Fisheries Research Board of Canada No. 184.

### **Chapter in A Book**

Bassey, S. 1980. *Assessment of egg quality*. In: *Modern Poultry Practice*. Edited by Ekpenyong, O. and Udo, T. Ibadan University Press. Ibadan. Pp 203 – 229.

### **Corporate Author**

American Public Health Association (APHA) 1975 Standard Methods for examination of Water and Waste water 15th Edition. Washington DC.

### **Thesis**

Udoh, S. E. 2001. Stochastic models of Food production in Akwa Ibom State. Ph.D Thesis. University of Ibadan. 160p